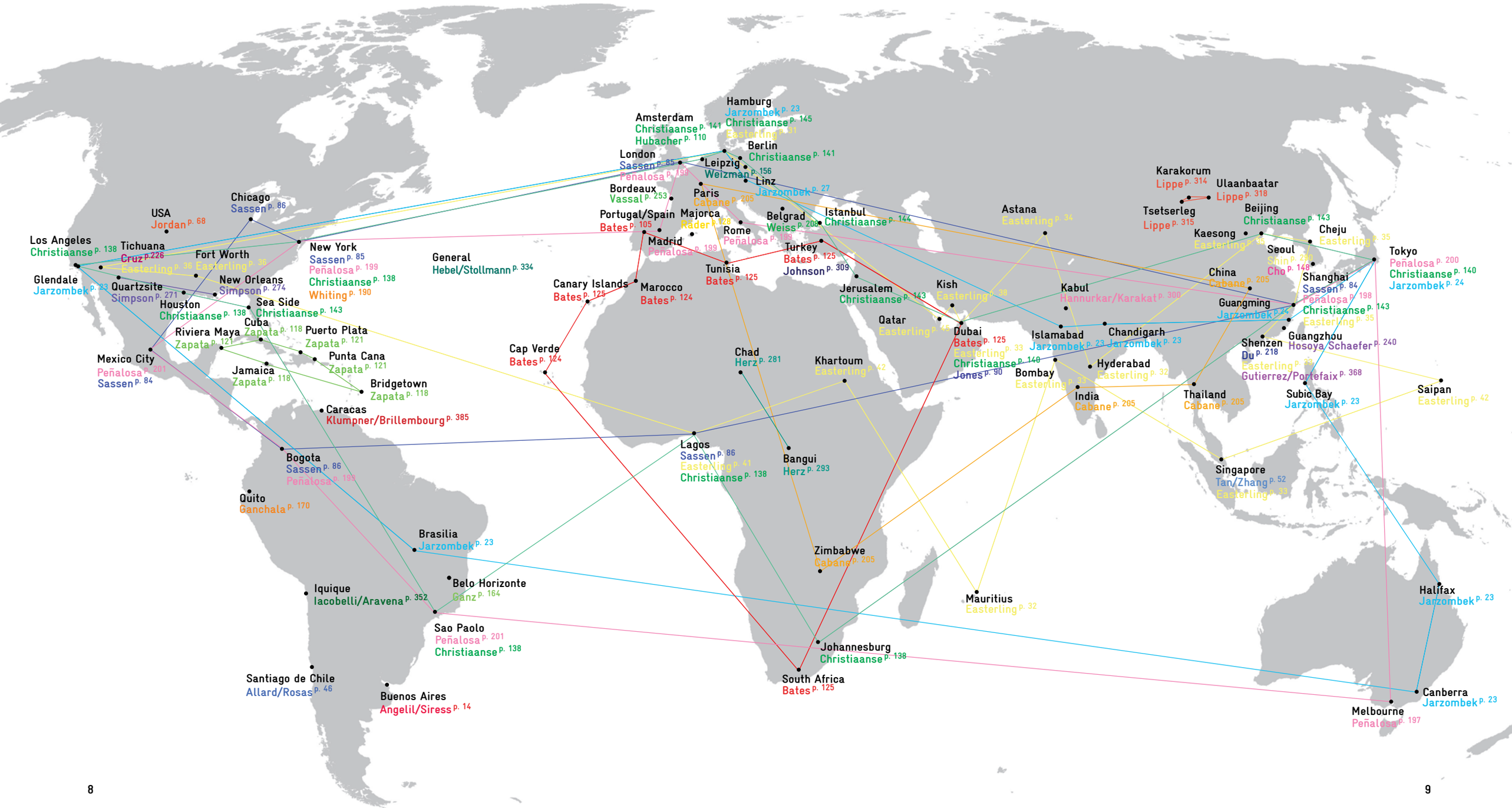GEOGRAPHICAL INDEX